The World Anti-Doping Code

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD FOR THE PROTECTION OF PRIVACY AND PERSONAL INFORMATION

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International Standard for the Protection of Privacy and Personal Information

The World Anti-Doping Code International Standard for the Protection of Privacy and Personal Information (ISPPPI) is a mandatory International Standard developed as part of the World Anti-Doping Program.

The International Standard for Protection of Privacy and Personal Information was first adopted 9 May 2009 and came into effect 1 June 2009. The enclosed ISPPPI incorporates revisions to the ISPPPI and was approved by the WADA Executive Committee on 16 May 2018. It will come into effect on 1 June 2018/January 2021.

The official text of the International Standard for the Protection of Privacy and Personal Information shall be maintained by WADA and shall be published in English and French. In the event of any conflict between the English and French versions, the English version shall prevail.

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PREAMBLE

The World Anti-Doping International Standard for the Protection of Privacy and Personal Information is a mandatory International Standard developed as part of the World Anti-Doping Program.

WADA and Anti-Doping Organizations share responsibility for ensuring that Personal Information Processed in connection with Anti-Doping Activities is protected as required by data protection and privacy laws, principles and standards. The main purpose of this International Standard is to ensure that organizations and Persons involved in anti-doping in sport apply appropriate, sufficient and effective privacy protections to Personal Information that they Process, regardless of whether this is also required by applicable laws.

A WADA expert reference group reviewed, discussed and prepared this document, and specifically took into account the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development’s (OECD) 1980 Guidelines on the Protection of Privacy and Transborder Flows of Personal Data; the Council of Europe Convention for the Protection of Individuals with regard to Automatic Processing of Personal Data (ETS. No. 108); the APEC Privacy Framework; the Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union, EU Regulation 2016/679 on the protection of natural persons with regard to the processing of personal data (General Data Protection Regulation), and other international and regional data privacy rules, standards and case law, such as the judgement of the European Court of Human Rights of 18 January 2018 (FNASS and others vs. France).

The official text of the International Standard for the Protection of Privacy and Personal Information shall be maintained by WADA and shall be published in English and French. In the event of any conflict between the English and French versions, the English version shall prevail.
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PART ONE: INTRODUCTION, CODE PROVISIONS AND DEFINITIONS

1.0 Introduction and Scope

The purpose of the International Standard for the Protection of Privacy and Personal Information is to ensure that Anti-Doping Organizations and WADA apply appropriate, sufficient and effective privacy protections to the Personal Information they Process when conducting anti-doping programs, in recognition of the fact that Personal Information gathered in the anti-doping context can impinge upon and implicate the privacy rights of Persons involved in and associated with organized sport.

The Code, in particular, requires Athletes and Athlete Support Personnel to furnish a significant amount of Personal Information to Anti-Doping Organizations and WADA. As a result, it is essential that Anti-Doping Organizations and WADA appropriately protect the Personal Information that they Process both to meet legal standards and to ensure the continued confidence and trust of those involved in organized sport.

The Code recognizes and affirms the importance of ensuring that the privacy rights of Persons subject to anti-doping programs based on the Code are fully respected. In support of this commitment, this International Standard provides mandatory rules and standards relating to the protection of Personal Information by Anti-Doping Organizations and WADA.

Consistent with other International Standards that have been developed and implemented to date, this International Standard sets forth a minimum, common set of rules to which Anti-Doping Organizations and WADA must conform when Processing Personal Information pursuant to the Code. In some cases, Anti-Doping Organizations and WADA may be required by applicable laws to apply rules or standards that exceed those set forth in this Standard. For purposes of this International Standard, definitions appearing in the Code or other International Standards shall be italicized, and additional definitions created for purposes of this International Standard shall be underlined.

2.0 Code Provisions

The following articles of the Code are directly relevant to this International Standard for the Protection of Privacy and Personal Information:

- Code Article 14 Confidentiality and Reporting

3.0 Terms and Definitions

3.1 Selected Defined Terms from the Code

Anti-Doping Organization: A Signatory that is responsible for adopting rules for initiating, implementing or enforcing any part of the Doping Control process. This includes, for example, the International Olympic Committee, the International Paralympic Committee, other Major Event Organizations that conduct Testing at their Events, WADA, International Federations, and National Anti-Doping Organizations.

Athlete: Any Person who competes in sport at the international level (as defined by each International Federation) or the national level (as defined by each National Anti-Doping Organization). An Anti-Doping Organization has discretion to apply anti-doping rules to an Athlete who is neither an International-Level Athlete nor a National-Level Athlete, and thus to bring them within the definition of “Athlete.” In relation to Athletes who are neither International-Level nor National-Level Athletes, an Anti-Doping Organization may elect to: conduct limited Testing or no Testing at all; analyze Samples for less than the full menu of Prohibited Substances; require limited or no whereabouts information; or not require advance TUEs.
However, if an Article 2.1, 2.3 or 2.5 anti-doping rule violation is committed by any Athlete over whom an Anti-Doping Organization has authority who competes below the international or national level, then the Consequences set forth in the Code (except Article 14.3.2) must be applied. For purposes of Article 2.8 and Article 2.9 and for purposes of anti-doping information and education, any Person who participates in sport under the authority of any Signatory, government, or other sports organization accepting the Code is an Athlete.

[Comment: This definition makes it clear that all International- and National-Level Athletes are subject to the anti-doping rules of the Code, with the precise definitions of international- and national-level sport to be set forth in the anti-doping rules of the International Federations and National Anti-Doping Organizations, respectively. The definition also allows each National Anti-Doping Organization, if it chooses to do so, to expand its anti-doping program beyond International- or National-Level Athletes to competitors at lower levels of Competition or to individuals who engage in fitness activities but do not compete at all. Thus, a National Anti-Doping Organization could, for example, elect to test recreational-level competitors but not require advance TUEs. But an anti-doping rule violation involving an Adverse Analytical Finding or Tampering results in all of the Consequences provided for in the Code (with the exception of Article 14.3.2). The decision on whether Consequences apply to recreational-level Athletes who engage in fitness activities but never compete is left to the National Anti-Doping Organization. In the same manner, a Major Event Organization holding an Event only for masters-level competitors could elect to test the competitors but not analyze Samples for the full menu of Prohibited Substances. Competitors at all levels of Competition should receive the benefit of anti-doping information and education.]

Athlete Support Personnel: Any coach, trainer, manager, agent, team staff, official, medical, paramedical personnel, parent or any other Person working with, treating or assisting an Athlete participating in or preparing for sports Competition.

Participant: Any Athlete or Athlete Support Person.

3.2 Defined Terms from the International Standard on Privacy and Personal Information

Anti-Doping Activities: Activities specified by the Code and the International Standards to be carried out by Anti-Doping Organizations and WADA, and their Third-Party Agents, for the purpose of, including but not limited to, establishing whether anti-doping rule violations took place, including collecting whereabouts information; conducting Testing (including Target Testing); conducting Sample analysis; performing results management; determining whether an Athlete’s Use of a Prohibited Substance or Prohibited Method is strictly limited to legitimate and documented therapeutic purposes; establishing and managing an Athlete Biological Passport program; educating Participants on their rights and responsibilities; conducting investigations into anti-doping rule violations; improving Doping Control and Testing methods and planning; coordinating anti-doping activities among Anti-Doping Organizations, laboratories, and other stakeholders; and initiating legal proceedings against those who are alleged to have committed such a violation.

Personal Information: Information, including without limitation Sensitive Personal Information, relating to an identified or identifiable Participant or relating to other Persons whose information is Processed, solely in the context of an Anti-Doping Organization’s or WADA’s Anti-Doping Activities.

[3.2 Comment: It is understood that Personal Information includes, but is not limited to, information relating to an Athlete’s name, date of birth, contact details and sporting affiliations, whereabouts, designated therapeutic use exemptions (if any), anti-doping test results, and results management (including disciplinary hearings, appeals and sanctions). Personal Information also includes personal details and contact information relating to other Persons, such as medical professionals and other Persons working with, treating or assisting an Athlete in the context of Anti-Doping Activities. Such information remains Personal Information and is regulated by this Standard for the entire duration of its Processing, irrespective of whether the relevant individual remains involved in organized sport.]
Processing (and its cognates, Process and Processed): Collecting, accessing, retaining, storing, disclosing, transferring, transmitting, amending, deleting or otherwise making use of Personal Information.

Security Breach: A breach of security resulting in the loss, theft, damage or unauthorized and/or unlawful Processing of Personal Information, whether in electronic or hard-copy or other form, or interference with an information system, that compromises the privacy, security, confidentiality, availability or integrity of Personal Information.

Sensitive Personal Information: Personal Information relating to a Participant’s racial or ethnic origin, commission of offences (criminal or otherwise), health (including information derived from analyzing an Athlete’s Samples or Specimens) and biometric and genetic information.

Third Party: Any natural Person or legal entity other than the natural Person to whom the relevant Personal Information relates, and Anti-Doping Organizations, WADA, and Third-Party Agents.

Third-Party Agent: Any natural Person or legal entity, public authority, agency, or body, including without limitation subcontractors and their subcontractors, that Processes Personal Information for or on behalf of, as delegated by, or as otherwise engaged by an Anti-Doping Organization or WADA in the context of the Anti-Doping Organization’s or WADA’s own Anti-Doping Activities, as the case may be.

PART TWO: STANDARDS FOR HANDLING PERSONAL INFORMATION

4.0 Processing Personal Information in Accordance with International Standard and Applicable Law

4.1 This International Standard sets forth a minimum set of requirements applicable to the Processing of Personal Information by Anti-Doping Organizations, WADA and their respective Third-Party Agents, in the context of their Anti-Doping Activities. All Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA must comply with this Standard, even when its requirements exceed those arising under the Anti-Doping Organization/WADA’s applicable data protection and/or privacy laws, reflecting the vital need to protect the privacy of Participants and other Persons involved in and associated with anti-doping in sport.

[4.1 Comment: Anti-Doping Organizations, WADA, along with any Third-Party Agents that Process Personal Information for or on behalf of Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA, minimally must comply with the requirements set forth in this International Standard, as applicable, provided that such compliance does not breach other applicable laws. In cases where compliance with the requirements of this International Standard may cause an Anti-Doping Organization/WADA to breach other applicable laws, those laws shall prevail. This result will not lead to a determination of non-compliance with the World Anti-Doping Code.]

4.2 Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA may be subject to data protection and privacy laws and regulations that impose requirements that exceed those arising under this International Standard. In such circumstances, Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA must ensure that their Processing of Personal Information complies with all such data protection and privacy laws and regulations.

[4.2 Comment: Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA in certain countries may be subject to laws and regulations that govern their Processing of Personal Information relating to natural Persons in addition to Participants, such as their own employees or staff employed by other Anti-Doping Organizations, or impose additional restrictions going beyond this International Standard. In all such cases, Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA are expected to comply with applicable data protection laws and regulations.]

4.3 Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA shall be able to demonstrate that their Processing of Personal Information.
Information takes place in accordance with this *International Standard*, in particular through the adoption of appropriate internal policies and procedures reflecting their adherence to this *International Standard*. 
4.3 Comment: Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA can only effectively adhere to the requirements of this International Standard by having in place documented internal policies, procedures and information governance standards relating to Personal Information.

4.4 Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA shall maintain a record of the Processing of Personal Information for which they are responsible, which shall describe the general purposes of the Processing, a description of the types of Personal Information, the categories of potential recipients of the Personal Information, the safeguards used where Personal Information are disclosed to other Anti-Doping Organizations, WADA, or Third Parties, or Third-Party Agents, the period for which the Personal Information will be stored or the criteria used to determine this period, and a general description of the technical and organizational security measures applied to the Personal Information.

4.4 Comment: Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA must maintain a record of their Processing activities, to better ensure their effective oversight of these activities and to facilitate compliance with this International Standard. With respect to the ADAMS database administered by WADA, WADA shall be solely responsible for maintaining a record reflecting the Processing of Personal Information in the database.

4.5 Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA shall designate a Person who is accountable for compliance with this International Standard and all locally applicable privacy and data protection laws. They shall take reasonable measures to ensure that the name and contact information of the Person so designated is made readily available to Participants should they request it.

5.0 Processing Relevant and Proportionate Personal Information

5.1 Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA shall only Process Personal Information where relevant and proportionate in order to conduct Anti-Doping Activities under the Code and International Standards, provided such Processing does not conflict with applicable privacy and data protection laws, or where otherwise required by applicable law, regulation or compulsory legal process.

5.2 Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA shall not Process Personal Information that is irrelevant or unnecessary in the context of their Anti-Doping Activities, as identified in Article 5.1.

5.2 Comment: Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA shall examine the different contexts in which they Process Personal Information, to ensure that the Processing of the Personal Information, in any given case is required in order to satisfy one of the purposes identified in Article 5.1. Where Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA cannot satisfy themselves that the Processing is necessary, they shall refrain from Processing the Personal Information.

5.3 In particular, except as otherwise permitted or required by the Code, the International Standards, or expressly required by law:

a. Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA Processing Personal Information (which may involve Processing Sensitive Personal Information relating to Athletes and Processing non-Sensitive Personal Information relating to Participants and potentially other Persons) in order to determine whether an Athlete’s Use of a Prohibited Substance or Prohibited Method is strictly limited to legitimate and documented therapeutic purposes, shall Process only the Personal Information proportionate and relevant for making this determination as required both according to the Code and the International Standard for Therapeutic Use Exemptions.

b. Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA Processing Personal Information relating to Participants and other Persons in order to perform Testing, shall Process only the Personal Information (including whereabouts information and Therapeutic Use Exemptions) proportionate and relevant for conducting
Testing (e.g., test distribution planning, Sample collection, Sample handling, Sample transport to the laboratory or associated matters) in accordance with the Code and/or the International Standard for Testing and Investigations.

c. Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA Processing Personal Information relating to Participants and other Persons in order to engage in investigation and results management (including associated disciplinary hearings, appeals and adjudications) shall Process only the Personal Information, including but not limited to whereabouts information, Therapeutic Use Exemptions, and test results, and non-analytical intelligence or information, proportionate and relevant for investigating and establishing one or more anti-doping rule violations in accordance with the Code and/or the International Standard for Results Management and the International Standard for Testing and Investigations.

d. Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA may Process Personal Information relating to Participants and other Persons for other specified purposes, provided that those purposes relate exclusively to the fight against doping and are found to be relevant to that fight following an appropriately documented assessment performed by the Anti-Doping Organization/WADA.

[5.3.d. Comment: In certain contexts, it may be appropriate or necessary for Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA to Process Personal Information for additional purposes, besides those identified in Articles 5.3.a.-c. or besides those already permitted or required by the Code, the International Standard/Standards or expressly required by law, in order to engage effectively in the fight against doping. Such Processing must be exclusively linked to the fight against doping and may only occur where the Anti-Doping Organization/WADA has documented the need to perform such Processing.]

5.4 Personal Information Processed by Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA shall be Processed fairly and shall be accurate, complete and kept up-to-date. Anti-Doping Organizations shall correct or amend as soon as possible any Personal Information that they know to be incorrect or inaccurate, taking into account the responsibilities of Participants to provide accurate and up-to-date information regarding themselves to Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA, including in the context of the provision of whereabouts information.

[5.4 Comment: Where Participants are responsible for providing Personal Information about themselves directly to Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA and for keeping it accurate, complete and up-to-date, they should be informed of this obligation and, whenever practicable, offered reasonable means to fulfill it. For instance, this could involve furnishing individuals with access to their Personal Information via the Internet through online tools and resources.]

6.0 Processing Personal Information in Accordance with Law

6.1 Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA shall only Process Personal Information:

- on valid legal grounds, which can include compliance with legal obligations, performance of a public interest task, where necessary for reasons of substantial public interest, public health, or fulfillment of a contract, or to protect the vital interests of the Participant and other Persons; or

- where permitted, with a Participant’s or other Person’s consent, which shall be informed, freely given, specific and unambiguous, subject to the exceptions in Article 6.2.b, 6.3 and 6.4 of this International Standard.

[6.1 Comment: This International Standard envisions that Personal Information will be Processed in cases...]

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where the law expressly provides for its Processing or with the consent of Participants, subject to appropriate exceptions to avoid Participants or other persons undermining the Code. Principal responsibility for obtaining the consent of an Athlete, and/or his or her associated Athlete Support Personnel, or establishing another valid legal ground, shall rest with the Anti-Doping Organization(s) that places the then-primary relationship with the relevant Athlete in its Registered Testing Pool/Participant.

6.3 6.2–Where Anti-Doping Organizations Process Personal Information within the basis of consent (including sharing Personal Information with WADA), Anti-Doping Organizations shall, in order to obtain an informed, specific and unambiguous consent, ensure that adequate information is furnished to the Participant or Person to whom the Personal Information relates as described more fully in Article 7.

a. Anti-Doping Organizations shall inform Participants of the negative Consequences that could arise from their refusal to participate in Doping Controls, including Testing, and of the refusal to consent to the Processing of Personal Information as required for this purpose.

[6.2.a. Comment: For the avoidance of doubt, Participants shall be informed that their refusal to participate in Doping Controls, when requested to do so, could prevent their continued involvement in organized sport and, for Athletes, constitute a violation of the Code and invalidate Competition results, among other things. A Participant who believes that an Anti-Doping Organization does not comply with this International Standard may notify WADA pursuant to Article 11.5, which shall, without prejudice to any other rights the Participant may have under applicable law, consider the grounds for the complaint.]

b. Where Anti-Doping Organizations Process Personal Information within the basis of consent (including sharing Personal Information with WADA), Anti-Doping Organizations shall inform Participants that regardless of any refusal to grant or subsequent withdrawal of consent, the Processing of their Personal Information by Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA still may be required, unless otherwise prohibited by applicable law, where necessary to enable Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA:

- to commence or pursue analyses or investigations involving suspected anti-doping rule violations relating to the Participant;
- to conduct or participate in proceedings involving suspected anti-doping rule violations relating to the Participant; or
- to establish, exercise or defend against legal claims relating to the Anti-Doping Organization, WADA and/or the Participant.

[6.2.b. Comment: In certain limited circumstances, Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA must have the ability to Process Personal Information in the absence of the Participant’s consent. These exceptions are necessary to avoid situations where Participants refuse to grant consent or withdraw consent in order to circumvent anti-doping efforts and procedures and evade detection for a doping violation.]

6.4 6.3–Where Anti-Doping Organizations Process Sensitive Personal Information within the basis of consent (including sharing Sensitive Personal Information with WADA), the explicit consent of the Participant or Person to whom the Personal Information relates shall be obtained. The Processing of Sensitive Personal Information shall occur in accordance with any specific safeguards or procedures established under applicable data protection laws and regulations.

[6.3 Comment: This International Standard imposes additional restrictions where Anti-Doping Organizations Process Sensitive Personal Information, reflecting the greater sensitivities surrounding the Processing of such information. Specifically, explicit consent requires a positive, explicit action by the Person to whom the Personal Information relates agreeing to the relevant Processing. Although the Standard defines Sensitive Personal Information to expressly include different classes of information, this is not to suggest that such information
6.5 In cases where a Participant is incapable of furnishing an informed consent by virtue of age, mental capacity or other legitimate reason recognized in law, the Participant’s legal representative, guardian or other competent representative may furnish consent on the Participant’s behalf for purposes of this International Standard, as well as exercise the Participant’s rights arising under Article 11 below. Anti-Doping Organizations shall ensure that obtaining consents under such circumstances is permitted by applicable law.

7.0 Ensuring Appropriate Information is Furnished to Participants and Other Persons

7.1 An Anti-Doping Organization shall inform Participants or Persons to whom the Personal Information relates about the Processing of their Personal Information. This information shall include:

- the identity of the Anti-Doping Organization collecting the Personal Information, and contact details of the person appointed pursuant to Section 4.5;
- types of Personal Information that may be Processed;
- the purposes for which the Personal Information may be used;
- categories of potential recipients of the Personal Information, including Anti-Doping Organizations located in other countries where the Participant may compete, train or travel, WADA, Third Parties and WADA Third-Party Agents;
- the possibility and circumstances under which Personal Information may, where permitted by applicable law, be Publicly Disclosed (such as the disclosure of test results and tribunal decisions);
- the Participant’s rights with respect to the Personal Information under this International Standard and the means to exercise those rights;
- the procedure for submitting complaints pursuant to Article 11.5 and the possibility, if any, to submit complaints to competent data protection authorities;
- the period for which the Personal Information will be stored, or the criteria used to determine this period; and
- any other information necessary to ensure that the Processing of the Personal Information remains fair, such as information about regulatory authorities or bodies that oversee the Anti-Doping Organization’s Processing of Personal Information.

7.2. Anti-Doping Organizations shall communicate the above information to Participants or other Persons prior to or at the time that they collect Personal Information from Participants or other Persons in the form and manner specified in Article 7.3; and Anti-Doping Organizations shall be responsive to the questions or concerns of Participants relating to the Processing of their Personal Information by the Anti-Doping Organization. Where Anti-Doping Organizations receive Personal Information from Third Parties, and not directly from the Participant, they shall communicate the above information as soon as possible and without undue delay, unless it has previously been furnished to the Participant or other Person by other parties. Exceptionally, notice to the Participant or other Persons may be delayed or suspended where providing such notice might reasonably be considered to jeopardize an anti-doping investigation or otherwise undermine the integrity of the anti-doping process. In such cases, the justification for the delay must be appropriately documented and the information provided to the Participant or other Persons as soon as reasonably possible.
7.2 Comment: Anti-Doping Organizations should recognize that basic principles of fairness require that where a Participant’s Personal Information is Processed in the context of Anti-Doping Activities, he or she should receive or have access to information that explains in simple terms the purpose and procedures for the collection and processing of their Personal Information. This International Standard aspires to ensure that Participants acquire a basic grasp of the roles and responsibilities performed by the different organizations involved in anti-doping in sport, as those relate to the Processing of Personal Information. Under no circumstances should Anti-Doping Organizations seek to mislead or misinform Participants in order to collect or use their Personal Information. In addition to furnishing such information directly to Participants or other Persons, Anti-Doping Organizations may wish to make such information available on any websites or other online platforms that they operate.

Each Anti-Doping Organization should ensure that its Processing of Personal Information is transparent to Participants, notwithstanding the fact that certain information relating to Anti-Doping Activities, notably information concerning scheduled Testing and investigations and proceedings relating to anti-doping rule violations, may need to be temporarily withheld from Participants in order to maintain the integrity of the anti-doping process. Similarly, notice to Participants also may need to be temporarily withheld if providing the information might reasonably risk jeopardizing an ongoing or reasonably anticipated investigation into doping-related activities conducted by an Anti-Doping Organization or law enforcement agencies. The prompt provision of appropriate information to Participants pursuant to this Article 7 is essential given the serious, adverse consequences that might arise if Participants are found to have committed an anti-doping rule violation.

7.3 Anti-Doping Organizations shall provide the above information in a manner and format, whether written, oral or otherwise, that Participants or Persons to whom the Personal Information relates can easily comprehend, using clear and plain language. Anti-Doping Organizations shall take into account the age and mental capacity of the Participant or other Person, as well as local practices, customs and the particular circumstances surrounding the Processing of the Personal Information.

7.3 Comment: Anti-Doping Organizations need to determine the most effective means of providing information in particular cases, recognizing that furnishing Participants with written notice is to be preferred when practical. This also may include furnishing notices through generally available sources, such as brochures and Internet websites, alone or preferably in combination with more succinct notices on forms and other documentation provided directly to Participants. Anti-Doping Organizations also must take into account the specific circumstances of the Participant or other Person, in particular factors such as their age or mental capacity that impact their ability to understand the information being presented to them by the Anti-Doping Organization.

8.0 Disclosures of Personal Information to other Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA and Third Parties

8.1 Anti-Doping Organizations shall not disclose Personal Information to other Anti-Doping Organizations or WADA except where such disclosures are necessary to allow the Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA receiving the Personal Information to fulfill obligations under the Code and the International Standards and in accordance with applicable privacy and data protection laws.

8.1 Comment: In many instances required by the Code and the International Standards, it is necessary for Anti-Doping Organizations to share certain Personal Information relating to Participants with other Anti-Doping Organizations and WADA so that they may engage in Code-mandated Testing or otherwise fulfill their respective roles under the Code/International Standards. For instance, this may occur in order to subject Athletes to In-Competition and Out-of-Competition Testing. In such cases, Anti-Doping Organizations shall cooperate with one another and with WADA to ensure that the participation by Participants in such Testing remains suitably transparent to Participants and complies with the rules set out in this International Standard and applicable laws.
8.2 Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA shall not disclose Personal Information to other Anti-Doping Organizations: (i) where the recipient Anti-Doping Organizations cannot establish a right, authority or need to obtain the Personal Information; (ii) where there is evidence that the recipient Anti-Doping Organizations do not or cannot comply with this International Standard; (iii) where the Anti-Doping Organization/WADA is prohibited from disclosing the Personal Information by applicable law or restrictions imposed by a competent supervisory authority; or (iv) where the disclosure would seriously compromise the status of an ongoing investigation into anti-doping rule violations. Where an Anti-Doping Organization/WADA has concerns that another Anti-Doping Organization is incapable of complying with this International Standard, it shall make its concerns known to the Anti-Doping Organization and WADA as soon as possible.

8.3 Apart from the disclosures referenced in Sections 8.1 and 8.2 above, Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA may disclose Personal Information to Third Parties, where such disclosures:

a. are required by law, regulation or compulsory legal process;

b. take place with the informed, express consent of the relevant Participant; or

c. are necessary to assist law enforcement or governmental or other authorities in the detection, investigation or prosecution of a criminal offence, breach of professional-conduct rules, or breach of the Code, provided that the Personal Information is reasonably relevant to the offence or breach in question and cannot otherwise reasonably be obtained by the relevant authorities.

[8.3.c. Comment: The ability of an Anti-Doping Organization/WADA to cooperate and exchange Personal Information with law enforcement agencies and other authorities and the manner by which this is to occur may depend upon applicable national laws and regulations. Such rules may sometimes require or encourage Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA to disclose Personal Information to law enforcement and other authorities when they are aware that this information may be relevant to an investigation. Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA must comply with such national obligations where they exist.]

9.0 Maintaining the Security of Personal Information

9.1 Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA shall protect Personal Information that they Process by applying all necessary security safeguards, including physical, organizational, technical, environmental and other measures, to prevent a Security Breach.

[9.1 Comment: Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA shall ensure that any access to Personal Information by their own personnel shall take place on a need-to-know basis only and where consistent with assigned roles and responsibilities. Personnel accessing Personal Information should be informed of the need to hold Personal Information in confidence.]

9.2 Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA shall apply security measures that take into account the sensitivity of the Personal Information being Processed. Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA shall apply a higher level of security to the Sensitive Personal Information that they Process, reflecting the correspondingly greater risk that a Security Breach involving such information presents to the Participant or Person to whom the Personal Information relates.

9.3 Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA sharing Personal Information with Third-Party Agents in connection with their Anti-Doping Activities shall ensure that such Third-Party Agents are subject to appropriate controls, including contractual and technical controls, in order to protect the confidentiality and privacy of the Personal Information, and to ensure that the Personal Information is only Processed for and on behalf of the Anti-Doping Organization or WADA, as applicable or within the scope of the delegation or engagement of such Third-Party Agent, as the case may be.
In the event of a Security Breach, the responsible Anti-Doping Organization/WADA shall inform affected Participants or other natural Persons of the breach, where this breach is likely to affect in a significant way the rights and interests of those Persons concerned. The information must be provided as soon as reasonably possible once the Anti-Doping Organization or WADA becomes aware of the details of the Security Breach and should describe the nature of the breach, the possible negative consequences for those Persons concerned and the remediation measures taken or to be taken by the Anti-Doping Organization/WADA. Additionally, the Anti-Doping Organization/WADA shall ensure that the Person appointed pursuant to Section 4.5 is also informed about the Security Breach. The Anti-Doping Organization/WADA shall keep a record of Security Breaches, including the facts relating to the breach, its effects and remedial actions taken.

9.5 Comment: Security Breach notification obligations are becoming increasingly common throughout the world. Pursuant to Article 4 of this Standard, Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA must comply with national obligations that go beyond the Standard (i.e., some national regimes may require additional notification to a competent authority or other organizations or impose specific timeframes for notification). A breach does not significantly affect an individual where the Personal Information in question is subject to suitable technological protection measures (e.g., encryption) and there is no indication that the protection has been compromised. The Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA are required to choose Third-Party Agents that provide sufficient guarantees, in accordance with applicable law and this Standard, in respect of the technical security measures and organizational measures governing the Processing to be carried out.

9.6 Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA shall regularly assess their Processing of Sensitive Personal Information and whereabouts information to determine the proportionality and risks of their Processing and to assess any measures, including privacy by design measures, that could be taken to reduce the risks for the Participants concerned.

9.6 Comment: The requirement to conduct assessments of the Processing of Sensitive Personal Information and whereabouts information on a regular basis is intended to provide Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA flexibility to conduct such assessments at an appropriate frequency reflecting applicable local data protection laws, and any changes to such Processing. For instance, Anti-Doping Organizations have the discretion under the International Standard for Testing and Investigations to collect varying types and amounts of whereabouts information from different tiers of Athletes. The establishment of appropriate types and amounts of

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9.7 Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA shall ensure that staff Processing Personal Information of Participants is subject to a fully enforceable contractual and/or statutory duty of confidentiality.

10.0 Retaining Personal Information Where Relevant and Ensuring Its Destruction

10.1 Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA shall adhere to those retention times set forth in the latest version of Annex A (Retention Times) attached hereto. Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA shall retain any Personal Information for which no retention time has been set in Annex A in accordance with the following principles, and where possible, shall establish clear retention times to govern their Processing of Personal Information consistent with such principles.

10.2 As a general rule, retaining Sensitive Personal Information requires stronger or more compelling reasons and justifications than retaining non-Sensitive Personal Information.

10.3 Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA shall ensure that Personal Information is only retained where it remains relevant to fulfilling their obligations under the Code or under this Standard, the International Standards or where otherwise required by applicable law, regulation or compulsory legal process. Once Personal Information no longer serves the above purposes, it shall be deleted, destroyed or permanently anonymized.

10.4 Anti-Doping Organizations shall develop specific plans and procedures to ensure the secure retention and eventual destruction of Personal Information.

10.5 Different retention times may be applied to different types of Personal Information and shall take into account the purposes for which the Personal Information is Processed in the context of Anti-Doping Activities, including the granting of Therapeutic Use Exemptions, Testing, the investigation of anti-doping rule violations, and the sanctioning of such violations.

11.0 Rights of Participants and Other Persons with Respect to Personal Information

11.1 Participants or Persons to whom the Personal Information relates shall have the right to obtain from Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA: (a) confirmation of whether or not Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA Process Personal Information relating to them, (b) the information as per Article 7.1, and (c) a copy of the relevant Personal Information within one month, where practicable, or as soon as possible thereafter, in a readily intelligible format, and without excessive cost, subject to limited exceptions prescribed by law or unless to do so in a particular case plainly conflicts with the integrity of the anti-doping system or Anti-Doping Organization/WADA’s ability to plan or conduct No Advance Notice Testing or to investigate and establish anti-doping rule violations, and the sanctioning of such violations.

[11.1 Comment: Participants or other Persons may also have additional rights under applicable data protection laws, and Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA shall follow the process set out herein when responding to requests in respect of such additional rights, as applicable. Principal responsibility for receiving and responding to requests from Participants or other Persons shall rest with the Anti-Doping Organization(s) that places have the relevant Athlete in its Registered Testing Pool or that otherwise has a direct/en-primary relationship with the relevant Participant/Person. To the extent it receives any such requests, WADA will respond in coordination with the relevant Anti-Doping Organization. Save in exceptional circumstances, (which may include situations where the amount of Personal Information at issue is significant and involves a disproportionate effort to assemble), an Anti-Doping Organization/WADA ordinarily is expected to respond no later than 4 weeks from the date a properly formulated request is received. Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA shall be entitled to request additional information and clarifications from]

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11.2 Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA have to respond to requests from Participants or Persons to whom the Personal Information relates seeking access to their Personal Information, except if doing so imposes a disproportionate burden on the Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA in terms of cost or effort given the nature of the Personal Information in question.

11.3 In the event an Anti-Doping Organization/WADA refuses to allow a Participant or Person access to his or her Personal Information, it shall inform the Participant and set out in writing the reasons for refusing the request as soon as practicable. Anti-Doping Organizations shall ensure that Participants only obtain Personal Information relating to themselves, and not relating to other Participants or third Persons, where they seek to obtain access to Personal Information pursuant to this Article 11.

11.4 Where an Anti-Doping Organization/WADA’s Processing of Personal Information is shown to be inaccurate, incomplete, or excessive, it shall, as appropriate, rectify, amend, block or delete the relevant Personal Information as soon as possible. If the Anti-Doping Organization/WADA has disclosed the Personal Information in question to another Anti-Doping Organization that to its knowledge or belief continues to Process the Personal Information, it shall inform that Anti-Doping Organization of the change as soon as possible, unless this proves impossible or involves a disproportionate effort. The Anti-Doping Organization/WADA shall inform the Participant or Person about these Anti-Doping Organizations where they request the information.

11.5 Without prejudice to any other rights a Participant or Person may have under applicable laws, a Participant or Person shall be entitled to initiate a complaint with an Anti-Doping Organization/WADA where he or she has a reasonable, good-faith belief that an Anti-Doping Organization/WADA is not complying with this International Standard and each Anti-Doping Organization/WADA shall have a documented procedure in place for dealing with such complaints in a fair and impartial manner. In the event that the complaint cannot be satisfactorily resolved, the Participant or Person may notify WADA and/or submit a complaint to CAS, as applicable, which will determine whether a violation occurred. Where the International Standard is not being adhered to, the relevant Anti-Doping Organization/WADA will be required to rectify the breach. Nothing in the standard prevents a Participant or Person from lodging a complaint with any competent authority responsible for the protection of privacy and personal data, and Anti-Doping Organizations/WADA shall cooperate with such authorities when investigating the complaint.
ANNEX A to the INTERNATIONAL STANDARD ON PROTECTION OF PRIVACY AND PERSONAL INFORMATION: RETENTION TIMES

ADRV: anti-doping rule violation
AAF: adverse analytical finding
ATF: atypical finding
APF: adverse passport finding
ATPF: atypical passport finding

I. Referenced data will be deleted no later than the end of the calendar quarter following the expiry of the stated retention period.

II. For practical reasons, retention times are limited to two categories: 12 months and 10 years.

III. Retention times can be extended in case of pending or reasonably anticipated anti-doping rule violations, investigations, or other legal proceedings.

I

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Module</th>
<th>Data</th>
<th>Retention periods</th>
<th>Remarks</th>
<th>Criteria</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 – Athlete (general)</td>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Indefinitely</td>
<td>Athlete data relevant for practical purposes and for notification purposes in the event of a violation. These data are not particularly sensitive. Managed by ADO.</td>
<td>Necessity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Date of birth</td>
<td>Indefinitely</td>
<td>This data can be retained indefinitely. ADOs should be allowed to keep a record of Athletes that have been part of their Testing program. For elite Athletes, this information is public information anyway.</td>
<td>Necessity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Gender</td>
<td>Indefinitely</td>
<td></td>
<td>Necessity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Phone number(s)</td>
<td>10 yrs</td>
<td>10 years because of possible ADRV, AAF, ATF (stored Sample)</td>
<td>Necessity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Email address</td>
<td>10 yrs</td>
<td>10 years because of possible ADRV, AAF, ATF (stored Sample)</td>
<td>Necessity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mailing address</td>
<td>10 yrs</td>
<td>10 years because of possible ADRV, AAF, ATF (stored Sample)</td>
<td>Necessity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 – Whereabouts* (except for city, country, and In-Competition whereabouts data, which are needed for the Athlete Passport program - see section 8)</td>
<td>Whereabouts (other than city, country and In-Competition whereabouts)</td>
<td>12 months as of end of the whereabouts quarter for which the data was submitted</td>
<td>Relevant to count three strikes, whereabouts failures in 12 months’ time</td>
<td>Necessity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Whereabouts failures</td>
<td>12 months as of end of the whereabouts quarter for which the data was submitted</td>
<td>Relevant to count three strikes, whereabouts failures in 12 months’ time</td>
<td>Necessity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mailing address</td>
<td>10 yrs</td>
<td></td>
<td>Necessity</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Whereabouts data relevant for practical purposes in the event of a violation. These data are not particularly sensitive. Managed by ADO.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Criteria</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3 – TUE</td>
<td>TUE</td>
<td>TUE approval certificates and rejected TUE decision forms 10 yrs as of expiration with date of rejection decision 12 months from end of validity of TUE</td>
<td>Destroying medical information makes it impossible for WADA/ADOs to review TUEs retrospectively after TUE has lost its validity. TUE information is largely medical and therefore sensitive. Managed by ADO / TUEC. Can be relevant in case of re-testing or other investigations. Loses relevance after expiration of TUE except in case of re-application (and sensitive information).</td>
<td>Proportionality/Necessity Proportionality</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TUE</td>
<td>TUE application forms and supp. med information and any other TUE</td>
<td>12 months from date of creation</td>
<td>Proportionality</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TUE</td>
<td>TUE rejected or incomplete or incomplete TUE</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 – Testing</td>
<td>Doping Control Forms (DCFs)</td>
<td>10 yrs as of Sample collection date</td>
<td>Managed by ADO. Relevant</td>
<td>Proportionality/Necessity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Testing</td>
<td>Mission/testing orders/DCFs</td>
<td>Retained until all associated DCFs have been deleted</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Chain of Custody. Testing documentation, or documentation not matched to a sample, is disregarded 10 yrs as of document creation date, testing collection.

Testing of Samples. DCFs, associated Mission/testing orders, and Chain of Custody documents are relevant for passport program and in case of re-testing testing of Samples.

Documentation that is incomplete or not matched to a Sample typically results from a data entry error and is discarded after a short delay for data integrity purposes.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Module</th>
<th>Data</th>
<th>Retention periods</th>
<th>Remarks</th>
<th>Criteria</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5 – Samples (lab)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Managed by Laboratory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Samples</td>
<td>A Sample</td>
<td>Indefinitely / 10 yrs</td>
<td>These Samples that are anonymous, and may be retained indefinitely for scientific purposes, subject to the criteria and requirements of the Code/Intl. Standards.</td>
<td>Proportionality</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>B Sample</td>
<td>Indefinitely / 10 yrs</td>
<td>In case of an AAF or other ADRV, and if the Sample is identifiable, 10 yrs should be the maximum retention time.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 – Test results/Results management</td>
<td>as of creation of relevant documents:</td>
<td>Relevant because of multiple violations and retrospective analysis. Managed by ADO</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 – Disciplinary Rulings Proceedings and decisions (ADRV)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Relevant because of multiple violations.</td>
<td>Managed by disciplinary body / sports federation / ADO.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disciplinary actions</td>
<td>Sanctions under the Code</td>
<td>Indefinitely</td>
<td>Should be kept indefinitely for legal and precedent value.</td>
<td>Necessity / Proportionality</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Arbitral awards</td>
<td>Indefinitely</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Decisions</td>
<td>Indefinitely</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decisions and proceedings</td>
<td>Relevant supporting proceedings documentation/files, medico files, laboratory and ABP documentation, records, etc</td>
<td>Indefinitely</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8 – Athlete Biological Passport</td>
<td></td>
<td>10 yrs as of date of match between results and Doping Control Form</td>
<td>Necessary because of multiple violations and to analyze or review biological variables, APMU reports and expert reviews over time.</td>
<td>Necessity / Proportionality</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Results</td>
<td>Biological variables, ATFF, APP, APMU reports, expert reviews and other supporting documentation.</td>
<td>10 yrs as of date of match between results and Doping Control Form</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Whereabouts</td>
<td>Whereabouts (only city, country and In-Competition whereabouts)</td>
<td>10 yrs as of end of the whereabouts quarter for which the data was submitted</td>
<td>Needed to support atypical/abnormal results, or to refute Athletes’ claims.</td>
<td>Necessity/Proportionality</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>---------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>--------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other ABP documentation, including ABP documentation packages and other supporting documentation, etc.</td>
<td>10 yrs as of end of the whereabouts quarter for which the data was submitted</td>
<td>Needed to support atypical/abnormal results, or to refute Athletes’ claims.</td>
<td>Should be kept indefinitely for legal and precedential value.</td>
<td>Indefinitely</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>