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1. INTRODUCTION

The International Olympic Committee’s (IOC) anti-doping programme for the Nanjing 2014 Youth Olympic Games complies with the World Anti-Doping Code and the mandatory *International Standards* that comprise the World Anti-Doping Programme.

The IOC Medical Commission (IOC MC) is responsible for monitoring the Doping Control Programme and ensuring that it is conducted in accordance with the IOC Anti-Doping Rules applicable to the Nanjing 2014 Youth Olympic Games.

NYOGOC, at its expense, will put into place and carry out *Doping Control* under the authority of the IOC MC and in compliance with the provisions of the World Anti-Doping Code and the IOC Anti-Doping Rules applicable to the Nanjing 2014 Youth Olympic Games, which will be applied during Games-time. NYOGOC will be the exclusive service provider for all *Doping Control Testing* at Competition Venues, Training Venues and Athletes’ Village and is responsible for establishing the infrastructure and operational provisions to enable both the *Doping Control Testing* as well as the analysis of the *Doping Control Samples*.

The main purpose of the Technical Procedures for Doping Control is to plan for effective *Testing* and to maintain the integrity and identity of the *Samples* collected, from the point when *Athlete* is notified of the test to the point when the *Samples* are transported to the laboratory for analysis.

The meanings of the terms written in *italics* are defined in the relevant *International Standards*.

*Athletes* at the Games may be tested by the IOC during the whole *Period of the Games*, regardless of where they are. The *Period of the Games* is defined as being the phase commencing on the day of the opening of the Youth Olympic Village (12 August 2014) and continuing up until and including the day of the Closing Ceremony of the Youth Olympic Games (28 August 2014).

Selection of *Athletes* for *Testing* will be carried out through random selection, targeted selection or based on the *Athlete’s* finishing position. All *Samples* collected during the *Period of the Games* will be analysed using *In-Competition Testing Rules*.

Approximately 300 urine tests will be conducted from the opening of the Youth Olympic Village up to and including the day of the Closing Ceremony of the Games. Blood tests may also be conducted. *Samples* collected will be analysed at a *WADA*-accredited laboratory (Beijing Laboratories, China). The results of the tests will be provided to the IOC MC directly from the accredited laboratory no later than 15 days after the Closing Ceremony of the Games.
2. PROHIBITED SUBSTANCES AND METHODS


It is important to note that all Samples collected on behalf of the IOC MC and NYOGOC during the Period of the Games will be analysed for the substances and methods which are prohibited 'in-competition' according to the 2014 Prohibited List.

3. MEDICATION

It is the responsibility of the Athletes to determine whether a substance they are using, or considering using, is prohibited. During the Games, Athletes are strongly advised to check the status of the medication they are using, or considering using, with their Team Physician. If further clarification is required, the Athlete should check with the IOC MC.

During Games-time, if a prohibited substance or method is needed for emergency treatment, an exemption for its therapeutic use must be requested through the corresponding application, as described below.

4. THERAPEUTIC USE EXEMPTIONS (TUE)

The details of the Therapeutic Use Exemption (TUE) process, including the TUE application process, the criteria for granting a TUE and the TUE appeals procedure, are outlined in the World Anti-Doping Code available on the World Anti-Doping Association’s website (www.wada-ama.org).

All Athletes competing at the Nanjing 2014 Youth Olympic Games who wish to obtain a TUE are expected to have applied to the relevant International Federation so that the TUE is granted no later than the day of the opening of the Youth Olympic Village (12 August 2014). During Games-time, TUE applications may also be submitted to the IOC MC either electronically, by fax or via a dedicated mailbox at the Doping Control Operations Centre in the Youth Olympic Village.

The IOC MC will consider a retrospective TUE application for a prohibited substance used during the Games if the prohibited substance was used in an emergency situation or was necessary in order to treat an acute medical condition. The attending physician is responsible for completing a TUE form. This form must be completed as soon as possible after the incident and be presented to the Doping Control Operations Centre in the Youth Olympic Village. The decision of the IOC MC will be conveyed to the Athlete’s NOC.
5. TECHNICAL PROCEDURES FOR DOPING CONTROL

The Technical Procedures for Doping Control detailed below apply to all Doping Control tests conducted in relation to the Nanjing 2014 Youth Olympic Games and at official Games venues. The Technical Procedures outline NYOGOC’s implementation of the following areas of WADA International Standard for Testing (IST):

- notification of Athletes,
- preparing for the Sample Collection Session,
- conducting the Sample Collection Session,
- security / post-test administration,
- transport of Samples and documentation,
- ownership of Samples,
- Appendix A: Investigating a Possible Failure to Comply,
- Appendix B: Modifications for Athletes with Disabilities
- Appendix C: Modifications for Athletes who are Minors,
- Appendix D: Collection of Urine Samples,
- Appendix E: Collection of Blood Samples,
- Appendix F: Urine Samples – Insufficient Volume
- Appendix G: Urine Samples that do not meet the Requirement for Suitable Specific Gravity for Analysis
- Appendix H: Sample Collection Personnel Requirements

The IOC and NYOGOC will be responsible for developing the Test Distribution Plan for the relevant sports in consultation with the respective International Federation, in accordance with the IST. The Test Distribution Plan will outline the number of Doping Control tests to be performed for Pre- and Post-Competition Testing during the Period of the Games. Selection of Athletes for Testing will be carried out through random selection, targeted selection or based on the Athlete’s finishing position. Written agreements will be made between the IOC, NYOGOC and each International Federation to provide the framework for Doping Control tests.

In implementing these Technical Procedures for Doping Control, NYOGOC complies with the WADA Standard on Athlete Privacy and the Protection of Personal Data.
6. NOTIFICATION OF ATHLETES

6.1 Objective

The objectives are to ensure that reasonable attempts are made to locate the Athlete, that the selected Athlete is notified, that the rights of the Athlete are maintained, that there are no opportunities to manipulate the Sample to be provided, and that the notification is documented.

6.2 General

6.2.1 The notification process starts when NYOGOC initiates the notification of the selected Athlete and ends when the Athlete arrives at the Doping Control Station or when the Athlete’s possible Failure to Comply is brought to the attention of the IOC.

6.2.2 The main activities are:
   a) appointing Doping Control Officers (DCOs), Chaperones and other Sample Collection Personnel;
   b) locating the Athlete and confirming his/her identity;
   c) informing the Athlete that he/she has been selected to provide a Sample and of his/her rights and responsibilities;
   d) for No Advance Notice Sample collection, continuously chaperoning the Athlete from the time of notification to the arrival at the designated Doping Control Station; and
   e) documenting the notification, or notification attempts.

6.3 Requirements Prior to Notification of Athletes

6.3.1 No Advance Notice will be the notification method for Sample collection whenever possible.

6.3.2 To conduct or assist with Sample Collection Sessions, NYOGOC will appoint and authorise Sample Collection Personnel who have been trained for their assigned responsibilities, who do not have a conflict of interest in the outcome of the Sample collection, and who are not Minors.

6.3.3 DCOs/Chaperones will have official identification that is provided and checked by NYOGOC. The minimum identification requirement is an official card/document bearing the names of NYOGOC and the IOC.

6.3.4 NYOGOC has established criteria to validate the identity of an Athlete selected to provide a Sample. These criteria ensure that the Athlete
selected and the Athlete notified are the same person. Identification will typically be carried out using the Athlete’s Games-time accreditation or another reliable piece of photo identification. The method of identification of the Athlete will be recorded on the Doping Control documentation.

6.3.5 NYOGOC or the DCO/Chaperone, as applicable, will establish the location of the selected Athlete and plan the approach and timing of notification, taking into consideration the specific circumstances of the Competition/training session and the situation in question.

6.3.6 NYOGOC will ensure that reasonable attempts are made to notify Athletes of their selection for Sample collection. NYOGOC will record in detail Athlete notification attempt(s) and outcome(s).

6.3.7 The Athlete will be the first person notified that he/she has been selected for Sample collection, except in cases in which prior contact with a third party is required, as specified in Procedure 6.3.8.

6.3.8 NYOGOC or the DCO/Chaperone, as applicable, will consider whether it is necessary to notify a third party prior to notifying the Athlete. This may include situations where the Athlete is a Minor, as provided for in Appendix C: Modifications for Athletes who are Minors; where required by an Athlete’s disability, as provided for in Appendix B: Modifications for Athletes with Disabilities; or in situations where an interpreter is required and available for the notification.

6.3.9 NYOGOC or the DCO may change a Sample collection from No Advance Notice to Advance Notice. Any such occurrence will be recorded.

6.3.10 For Advance Notice Sample Collection, notification will be carried out in a manner which ensures that the Athlete successfully receives the notification.

6.4 Requirements for Notification of Athletes

6.4.1 When initial contact is made, NYOGOC or the DCO/Chaperone, as applicable, will ensure that the Athlete and/or a third party (if required) is informed:

a) that the Athlete is required to undergo a Sample collection;
b) that the Sample collection is being conducted under the authority of the IOC;
c) of the type of Sample collection and of any conditions that must
be adhered to prior to the Sample collection;

d) of the Athlete’s rights, including the right to:
   - have a representative and, if available, an interpreter;
   - ask for additional information about the Sample collection procedure;
   - request a delay in reporting to the Doping Control Station for valid reasons;
   - request modifications, as provided for in Appendix B: Modifications for Athletes with Disabilities.

e) of the Athlete’s responsibilities, including the requirement to:
   - remain within sight of the DCO/Chaperone at all times, from the first moment of in-person notification by the DCO/Chaperone until the completion of the Sample collection procedure;
   - produce identification;
   - comply with the Sample collection procedures and acknowledge the possible consequences of a Failure to Comply; and
   - report immediately to the Doping Control Station for Testing, unless delayed for valid reasons.

f) of the location of the Doping Control Station;

g) that, should the Athlete choose to consume food or fluids prior to providing a Sample, he/she does so at his/her own risk;

h) that the Athlete should avoid excessive rehydration, bearing in mind the requirement to produce a Sample with a Suitable Specific Gravity for Analysis; and

i) that the Sample provided by the Athlete to the Sample Collection Personnel should be the first urine passed by the Athlete subsequent to notification, i.e. he/she should not pass urine in the shower or otherwise prior to providing a Sample to the Sample Collection Personnel.

6.4.2 When in-person contact is made, the DCO/Chaperone will:

a) keep the Athlete under observation at all times until the completion of his/her Sample Collection Session;

b) identify themselves to the Athlete using their official NYOGOC accreditation identification card/document; and

c) confirm the Athlete’s identity. Any inability to confirm the identity of the Athlete will be documented. In such cases, the DCO responsible for conducting the Sample Collection Session will decide whether it is appropriate to report the situation in accordance with Appendix A: Investigating a Possible Failure to Comply.

6.4.3 The DCO/Chaperone will ask the Athlete to sign a form to
acknowledge and accept the notification. Should the Athlete refuse to sign the form or evade notification, the DCO/Chaperone will (if possible) inform the Athlete of the consequences of a Failure to Comply, and (if the DCO is not present) the Chaperone will immediately report all relevant facts to the DCO. If possible, the DCO will proceed to collect a Sample. The DCO will document the facts and report the circumstances to NYOGOC and the IOC as soon as possible. The IOC will follow the steps prescribed in Appendix A: Investigating a Possible Failure to Comply.

6.4.4 The DCO/Chaperone may, at his/her discretion, consider any valid third party requirement or any valid request by the Athlete for permission to delay reporting to the Doping Control Station following acknowledgement and acceptance of notification, and/or to leave the Doping Control Station temporarily after arrival. The DCO/Chaperone may grant such permission if the Athlete can be chaperoned continuously and kept under direct observation during the delay, and if the request relates to one or several of the following activities:

For Post-Competition Testing:
   a) participation in a Victory Ceremony,
   b) fulfilment of media commitments,
   c) competing in further Competitions,
   d) performing a warm down,
   e) obtaining necessary medical treatment,
   f) locating a representative and/or interpreter,
   g) obtaining photo identification, or
   h) any other reasonable circumstances which can be justified, and which shall be documented.

For Testing not carried out directly after a Competition:
   a) locating a representative and/or an interpreter,
   b) completing a training session,
   c) receiving necessary medical treatment,
   d) obtaining photo identification, or
   e) any other reasonable circumstances which can be justified, and which shall be documented.

6.4.5 The DCO or another member of the Sample Collection Personnel will document the reasons for a delay in the Athlete reporting to the Doping Control Station and/or reasons for the Athlete leaving the Doping Control Station after having arrived that may require further investigation by the IOC. Any failure by the Athlete to remain under constant observation shall be recorded.
6.4.6 A DCO/Chaperone will reject a request for delay from an Athlete if it will not be possible for the Athlete to be chaperoned continuously.

6.4.7 If an Athlete who has been informed of an Advance Notice Sample collection fails to report to the Doping Control Station at the designated time, the DCO will use his/her judgment to decide whether to attempt to contact the Athlete. The DCO will, in all cases, wait for a period of thirty (30) minutes following the scheduled appointed time before departing. If the Athlete has still not reported to the Doping Control Station by the time the DCO departs, the DCO will follow the requirements set out in Appendix A: Investigating a Possible Failure to Comply.

6.4.8 If the Athlete delays reporting to the Doping Control Station (other than in accordance with Procedure 6.4.4) but arrives prior to the DCO’s departure, the DCO will decide whether to report a possible Failure to Comply. If at all possible, the DCO will proceed with collecting a Sample and will document the details of the delay in the Athlete reporting to the Doping Control Station.

6.4.9 If, while keeping the Athlete under observation, a member of the Sample Collection Personnel observes any matter with potential to compromise the test, the circumstances will be reported to and documented by the DCO. If deemed appropriate by the DCO, the DCO will follow the requirements of Appendix A: Investigating a Possible Failure to Comply and/or consider whether it is appropriate to collect an additional Sample from the Athlete.

7. PREPARING FOR SAMPLE COLLECTION

7.1 Objective

The objective is to prepare for the Sample Collection Session in a manner that ensures that the session can be conducted efficiently and effectively.

7.2 General

7.2.1 Preparation for the Sample Collection Session starts with the establishment of a system for obtaining relevant information for conducting the session effectively and ends when it is confirmed that the Sample collection equipment conforms to the specified criteria.
7.2.2 The main activities are:
   a) establishing a system for collecting details concerning the Sample Collection Session;
   b) establishing criteria determining who may be present during a Sample Collection Session;
   c) ensuring that the Doping Control Station meets the minimum criteria prescribed in Procedure 7.3.3; and
   d) ensuring that Sample Collection Equipment used by NYOGOC meets the minimum criteria prescribed in Procedure 7.3.6.

7.3 Requirements for preparing for the Sample Collection Session

7.3.1 NYOGOC will obtain all the information necessary to ensure that the Sample Collection Session can be conducted efficiently and effectively, including special requirements to meet the needs of Athletes with disabilities, as provided for in Appendix B: Modifications for Athletes with Disabilities.

7.3.2 As the Athletes taking part in the Youth Olympic Games are Minors, special requirements must be made to meet their needs. These special requirements are outlined in Appendix C: Modifications for Athletes who are Minors.

7.3.3 The DCO will use a Doping Control Station which guarantees the Athlete’s privacy and which can be used solely as a Doping Control Station for the duration of the Sample Collection Session. The DCO will record any significant deviations from these criteria.

7.3.4 Doping Control Stations will be located at all Competition Venues and at the Youth Olympic Village. The Venue Doping Control Manager or his representative is responsible for managing the operations and workforce in the Doping Control Station of a given venue.

7.3.5 These procedures establish minimum criteria determining who (in addition to the Sample collection personnel and members of the NYOGOC Doping Control Team) may be present during the Sample Collection Session. This includes:
   a) an Athlete’s entitlement to be accompanied by a representative and/or interpreter during the Sample Collection Session, except while the Athlete is providing a urine Sample;
b) a Minor Athlete’s entitlement, and the witnessing DCO/Chaperone’s entitlement, to have a representative observe the witnessing DCO/Chaperone while the Minor Athlete is providing a urine Sample. This representative will, however, not directly observe the giving of the Sample unless requested to do so by the Minor Athlete;

c) a disabled Athlete’s entitlement to be accompanied by a representative, as provided for in Appendix B: Modifications for Athletes with Disabilities;

d) the entitlement of an IOC representative to be present at the Sample Collection Session;

e) the entitlement of a representative of the relevant International Federation to be present at the Sample Collection Session.

7.3.6 The DCO will only use Sample collection equipment systems that have been authorised by NYOGOC. At minimum, these will:

a) have a unique numbering system incorporated into all bottles, containers, tubes or any other item used to store the Athlete’s Sample;

b) have a sealing system that is tamper-evident;

c) ensure that the identity of the Athlete is not apparent from the equipment itself; and

d) be clean and sealed prior to use by the Athlete.

7.3.7 NYOGOC will use Berlinger Sample collection equipment.

7.3.8 Photographs and any video or tape recordings may only be taken inside the Doping Control Station with the permission of the Doping Control Station Manager and only when the Doping Control Station is not in operation. No photographs, video or tape recordings may be taken when the Doping Control Station is in operation. Mobile telephones may be used as telephones but not as cameras. However, all mobile telephones must be silent mode while the Sample is being given.

8. CONDUCTING THE SAMPLE COLLECTION SESSION

8.1 Objective

The objective is to conduct the Sample Collection Session in a manner that ensures the integrity, security and identity of the Sample and respects the privacy of the Athlete.
8.2 General

8.2.1 The Sample Collection Session starts with defining overall responsibility for the conduct of the Sample Collection Session and ends once the Sample collection documentation is complete.

8.2.2 The main activities are:
   a) preparing to collect the Sample;
   b) collecting and securing the Sample; and
   c) documenting the Sample collection.

8.3 Requirements Prior to Sample Collection

8.3.1 NYOGOC will be responsible for the overall conduct of the Sample Collection Session, with specific responsibilities delegated to the DCO.

8.3.2 The DCO will ensure that the Athlete is informed of his/her rights and responsibilities, as specified in Procedure 6.4.1.

8.3.3 The DCO will provide the Athlete with the opportunity to hydrate. The Athlete should, however, avoid excessive hydration, bearing in mind the requirement to provide a Sample with a Suitable Specific Gravity for Analysis.

8.3.4 The Athlete will only leave the Doping Control Station under continuous observation by the DCO/Chaperone and with the approval of the DCO. As specified in Procedure 6.4.4, the DCO will consider any reasonable request made by the Athlete to leave the Doping Control Station until he/she is able to provide a Sample.

8.3.5 If the DCO grants approval for the Athlete to leave the Doping Control Station, the DCO will agree with the Athlete on the following conditions of leave:
   a) the purpose of the Athlete leaving the Doping Control Station,
   b) the time of return (or return upon completion of an agreed activity),
   c) that the Athlete must remain under observation at all times, and
   d) that the Athlete shall not pass urine until he/she returns to the Doping Control Station.
8.3.6 The DCO will document this information agreed to as well as the actual time of the Athlete’s departure and subsequent return.

8.4 Requirements for Sample Collection

8.4.1 The DCO will collect the Sample from the Athlete according to the following procedures for the specific type of Sample collection:

a) Appendix D: Collection of Urine Samples; and
b) Appendix E: Collection of Blood Samples.

8.4.2 Any anomalies or behaviour by the Athlete and/or persons associated with the Athlete which could potentially compromise the Sample collection will be recorded by the DCO. If appropriate, NYOGOC and/or the DCO will apply Appendix A: Investigating a Possible Failure to Comply.

8.4.3 If there are doubts as to the origin or authenticity of the Sample, the Athlete will be asked to provide an additional Sample. In this case, both Samples shall be sent to the WADA-accredited laboratory. If the Athlete refuses to provide an additional Sample, the DCO will document in detail the circumstances of the refusal, and NYOGOC will apply Appendix A: Investigating a Possible Failure to Comply.

8.4.4 The DCO will provide the Athlete with the opportunity to document any concerns he/she may have about how the Sample Collection Session was conducted.

8.4.5 In conducting the Sample Collection Session, the following information will be recorded, as a minimum:

a) the date, time and type of notification (No Advance Notice, Advance Notice, pre-competition or post-competition),
b) the time of arrival at Doping Control Station,
c) the date and time of Sample provision,
d) the name of the Athlete,
e) the date of birth of the Athlete,
f) the gender of the Athlete,
g) the Athlete’s accreditation number, which gives access to the Athlete’s home address and telephone number via the NYOGOC database,
h) the Athlete’s sport and discipline,
i) the name of the Athlete’s coach and doctor,
j) the Sample code number,
k) the name and signature of the Chaperone or DCO who witnessed the urine Sample being given,
l) the name and signature of the Blood Collection Officer who collected the blood Sample (where applicable),
m) the required laboratory information on the Sample,
n) medication and supplements taken, as declared by the Athlete, and details of any recent blood transfusions (if applicable),
o) any irregularities in procedures,
p) comments or concerns made by the Athlete regarding the conduct of the Sample Collection Session (if any are provided),
q) the name and signature of the Athlete,
r) the name and signature of the Athlete’s representative (where applicable), and
s) the name and signature of the DCO.

8.4.6 At the conclusion of the Sample Collection Session, the Athlete and DCO will sign the appropriate documentation to indicate their satisfaction that the documentation accurately reflects the details of the Athlete’s Sample Collection Session, including any concerns recorded by the Athlete. Since the Athlete is a Minor, the Athlete’s representative (if any is present) and the Athlete will both sign the documentation. Other persons present who played a formal role during the Athlete’s Sample Collection Session may sign the documentation as a witness of the proceedings.

8.4.7 The DCO will provide the Athlete with a copy of the records of the Sample Collection Session that have been signed by the Athlete.

9. SECURITY/POST-TEST ADMINISTRATION

9.1 Objective
The objective is to ensure that all Samples collected at the Doping Control Station and all Sample collection documentation are securely stored prior to transporting from the Doping Control Station.

9.2 General
Post-test administration begins when the Athlete leaves the Doping Control Station after providing a Sample. Post-test administration ends with preparation of all of the collected Samples and related documentation for transportation.
9.3 Requirements for Security / Post –Test Administration

9.3.1 NYOGOC has established criteria to ensure that all Samples will be stored in a manner that protects their integrity, identity and security prior to transport from the Doping Control Station. The DCO will ensure that all Samples are stored in accordance with these criteria. These criteria are ensuring that Samples are placed in a lockable refrigerator within the Doping Control Station prior to transport.

9.3.2 Without exception, all Samples collected will be sent for analysis to a WADA-accredited laboratory (Beijing Laboratory, China).

9.3.3 The DCO will ensure that the documentation for each Sample is completed and handled in a secure manner.

9.3.4 NYOGOC will ensure that, where required, instructions regarding the type of analysis to be conducted are provided to the WADA-accredited laboratory.

10. TRANSPORT OF SAMPLES AND DOCUMENTATION

10.1 Objective

10.1.1 The objective it to ensure that Samples and related documentation arrive at the WADA-accredited laboratory in the condition required to carry out the necessary analysis.

10.1.2 The objective is to ensure that the Sample Collection Session documentation is sent by the DCO to the IOC in a secure and timely manner.

10.2 General

10.2.1 Transport starts when the Samples and documentation leave the Doping Control Station and ends with the confirmed receipt of the Samples and Sample collection documentation at their intended destination(s).

10.2.2 The main activities are the following: arranging for the secure transport of Samples and related documentation to the
WADA-accredited laboratory; and arranging for the secure transport of Sample collection documentation to the IOC.

10.3 Requirements for Transport and Storage of Samples and Documentation

10.3.1 NYOGOC has authorised a transport system which will ensure that Samples and documentation will be transported in a manner that protects their integrity, identity and security.

10.3.2 Samples will always be transferred to the WADA-accredited laboratory using an NYOGOC-authorised method of transport as soon as practicable after the completion of the Sample Collection Session. Samples will be transported in a manner which minimises the potential for Sample degradation resulting from factors such as time delays and extreme temperature variations.

10.3.3 Documentation identifying the Athlete will not be included with the Samples or with documentation sent to the WADA-accredited laboratory or as otherwise approved by WADA.

10.3.4 a) NYOGOC will send all relevant Sample Collection Session documentation to the IOC using an NYOGOC-authorised method of transport as soon as practicable after the completion of the Sample Collection Session.
   b) If required, the DCO will complete all necessary documentation for customs purposes.

10.3.5 a) The Chain of Custody will be checked by NYOGOC if receipt of either the Samples with accompanying documentation or the Sample collection documentation is not confirmed at their intended destination, or if a Sample’s integrity or identity may have been compromised during transport. In this instance, NYOGOC will inform the IOC, and the IOC will consider whether the Sample should be voided.
   b) The opening of the transport bag by customs, border authorities or NYOGOC security staff will not, in itself, invalidate laboratory results.

10.3.6 Documentation related to a Sample Collection Session and/or an anti-doping rule violation will be stored by the IOC for a minimum of eight (8) years.
11. OWNERSHIP OF SAMPLES

The IOC owns the Samples collected from the Athlete.
APPENDIX A: INVESTIGATING A POSSIBLE FAILURE TO COMPLY

A.1 Objective
The objective is to ensure that any matters occurring before, during or after a Sample Collection Session that may lead to a determination of a possible Failure to Comply are assessed, acted upon and documented.

A.2 Scope
Investigating a possible Failure to Comply begins when the IOC, NYOGOC or a DCO becomes aware of a possible Failure to Comply and ends when the IOC takes appropriate follow-up action based on the outcome of its investigation into the possible Failure to Comply.

A.3 Responsibility
A.3.1 The IOC is responsible for ensuring that:
a) any matters with the potential to compromise an Athlete’s test are assessed by means of an initial review according to the IOC Anti-Doping Rules in order to determine if a possible Failure to Comply has occurred;
b) all relevant information and documentation, including (where applicable) information from the immediate surroundings, is obtained as soon as possible or practical in order to ensure that all knowledge of the matter can be reported and be presented as possible evidence;
c) appropriate documentation is completed in order to report any possible Failure to Comply;
d) the Athlete or other person is informed of the possible Failure to Comply in writing and has the opportunity to respond; and
e) the final determination is made available to other Anti-Doping Organisations, in accordance with the World Anti-Doping Code.

A.3.2 The DCO is responsible for:
a) informing the Athlete or other person that a Failure to Comply could result in a violation of the anti-doping rules;
b) where possible, completing the Athlete’s Sample Collection Session; and
c) providing a detailed written report of any possible Failure to Comply.

A.3.3 The other members of the Sample Collection Personnel are responsible for:
a) informing the Athlete or other person that a Failure to Comply could result in a violation of the anti-doping rules; and
b) reporting to the DCO any possible Failure to Comply.
A.4 Requirements

A.4.1 Any possible *Failure to Comply* will be reported by the DCO and/or followed up by the IOC as soon as practical.

A.4.2 If the IOC determines that there has been a possible *Failure to Comply*, the Athlete or other person will be notified in the course of the initial review:
   a) of the possible consequences;
   b) that a possible *Failure to Comply* is being investigated by the IOC; and
   c) that appropriate follow-up action will be taken.

A.4.3 Any additional necessary information about the possible *Failure to Comply* will be obtained from all relevant sources, including the Athlete or other person, as soon as possible and recorded.

A.4.4 The IOC will ensure that the outcomes of its initial review into the possible *Failure to Comply* are considered for results management action and, if applicable, for further planning and targeted Testing.
APPENDIX B: MODIFICATION FOR ATHLETES WITH DISABILITIES

B.1 Objective
The objective is to ensure that, where possible, the special needs of Athletes with disabilities are considered in relation to the provision of a Sample, without compromising the integrity of the Sample Collection Session.

B.2 Scope
Determining whether modifications are necessary starts with identification of situations where Sample collection involves Athletes with disabilities and ends with modifications to Sample collection procedures and equipment (where necessary and where possible).

B.3 Responsibility
NYOGOC is responsible for ensuring, where possible, that the DCO has any information and Sample collection equipment necessary to conduct a Sample Collection Session with an Athlete with a disability. The DCO is responsible for Sample collection.

B.4 Requirements

B.4.1 All aspects of notification and Sample collection for Athletes with disabilities will be carried out in accordance with the standard notification and Sample collection procedures, unless modifications are necessary due to the Athlete’s disability.

B.4.2 In planning or arranging Sample collection, NYOGOC and the DCO will consider whether there will be any Sample collection for Athletes with disabilities that may require modifications to the standard procedures for notification or Sample collection, including to the Sample collection equipment and facilities. If requested, the DCO will provide the Athlete with a new sterile catheter to provide a Sample.

B.4.3 The DCO will have the authority to make modifications as the situation requires when possible and as long as such modifications will not compromise the identity, security or integrity of the Sample. All such modifications must be documented.

B.4.4 Where authorised by the Athlete and agreed to by the DCO, an Athlete with an intellectual, physical or sensory disability can be assisted by the Athlete’s representative or a member of the Sample Collection Personnel during the Sample Collection Session.
B.4.5 The DCO can decide that, if necessary, alternative Sample collection equipment or facilities will be used to enable the Athlete to provide the Sample, as long as the Sample's identity, integrity and security will not be affected.

B.4.6 For intermittent catheter use, Athletes may use their own catheter to provide a Sample. Where possible, this catheter should be new and be produced in a tamper-evident wrapping. The DCO will inspect all catheters provided by an Athlete prior to their use; however, the cleanliness of a used or un-sealed catheter is the responsibility of the Athlete.

B.4.7 Athletes who are using urine collection or drainage systems are required to eliminate existing urine from such systems before providing a urine Sample for analysis. Where possible, the existing urine collection or drainage system should be replaced with a new catheter or drainage system. The Athlete is responsible for ensuring that the system is clean.

B.4.8 The DCO will record modifications made to the standard Sample collection procedures for Athletes with disabilities, including any applicable modifications specified in the above actions.
APPENDIX C: MODIFICATION FOR ATHLETES WHO ARE MINORS

C.1 Objective
The objective is to ensure that the needs of Athletes who are Minors are met, in relation to the provision of a Sample, without compromising the integrity of the Sample Collection Session.

C.2 Scope
Determining whether modifications are necessary starts with identification of situations in which Sample collection involves Athletes who are Minors and ends with modifications to Sample collection procedures where necessary and where possible.

C.3 Responsibility
Wherever possible, the IOC will be responsible for ensuring that the DCO has all information necessary to conduct a Sample Collection Session with an Athlete who is a Minor. This includes confirming, wherever necessary, that parental consent clauses are in place when arranging Testing.

C.4 Requirements

C.4.1 All aspects of notification and Sample collection for Athletes who are Minors will be carried out in accordance with the standard notification and Sample collection procedures unless modifications are necessary due to the Athlete being a Minor.

C.4.2 In planning or arranging Sample collection, the IOC, NYOGOC and the DCO will consider whether there will be any Sample collection for Athletes who are Minors that may require modifications to the standard procedures for notification or Sample collection.

C.4.3 The DCO and NYOGOC will have the authority to make modifications as the situation requires, where possible and providing the modifications will not compromise the identity, security or integrity of the Sample.
C.4.4 *Athletes* who are *Minors* should be accompanied by a representative throughout the entire Notification and *Sample Collection Session*. However, the representative will not witness the giving of a urine *Sample* unless requested to do so by the *Minor*. The objective is to ensure that the *DCO/Chaperone* observes the *Sample* provision correctly. Even if the *Minor* declines a representative, the *IOC or DCO/Chaperone* (as applicable) will consider whether a third party should be present during notification of and/or collection of the *Sample* from the *Athlete*.

C.4.5 For *Athletes* who are *Minors*, the *DCO* will determine who, in addition to the *Sample Collection Personnel*, may be present during the *Sample Collection Session*. These are:

a) a *Minor’s* representative, who will observe the *Sample Collection Session* (including observing the *DCO/Chaperone* when the *Minor* is giving the urine *Sample*, but not directly observing the giving of the urine *Sample* unless requested to do so by the *Minor*); and

b) the *DCO’s/Chaperone’s* representative, who will observe the *DCO/ Chaperone* when a *Minor* is giving a urine *Sample*, but without directly observing the passing of the *Sample* unless requested to do so by the *Minor*.

C.4.6 Should a *Minor* decline to have a representative present during the *Sample Collection Session*, this should be clearly documented by the *DCO*. This does not invalidate the test, but must be recorded. If a *Minor* declines the presence of a representative, the representative of the *DCO/Chaperone* must be present.

C.4.7 The *IOC and NYOGOC* will consider the appropriate course of action when no adult is present at the *Testing of an Athlete* who is a *Minor* and will help the *Athlete* to locate a representative in order to proceed with *Testing*.
APPENDIX D: COLLECTION OF URINE SAMPLES

D.1 Objective

The objective is to collect an Athlete’s urine Sample in a manner that ensures:

a) consistency with relevant principles of internationally recognized standard precautions in healthcare settings so that the health and safety of the Athlete and Sample Collection Personnel are not compromised;

b) that the Sample meets the Suitable Specific Gravity for Analysis and the Suitable Volume of Urine for Analysis. Failure of a Sample to meet these requirements in no way invalidates the suitability of the Sample for analysis. The determination of a Sample’s suitability for analysis is the decision of the relevant laboratory, in consultation with the IOC;

c) that the Sample has not been manipulated, substituted, contaminated or otherwise tampered with in any way;

d) that the Sample is clearly and accurately identified; and

e) that the Sample is securely sealed in a tamper-evident kit.

D.2 Scope

The collection of a urine Sample begins by ensuring that the Athlete is informed of the Sample collection requirements and ends by discarding any residual urine remaining at the end of the Athlete’s Sample Collection Session.

D.3 Responsibility

The DCO is responsible for ensuring that all Samples are properly collected, identified and sealed. The DCO is responsible for directly witnessing the giving of the urine Sample.

D.4 Requirements

D.4.1 The DCO will ensure that the Athlete is informed of the requirements of the Sample Collection Session, including any modifications provided for in Appendix B: Modifications for Athletes with Disabilities.

D.4.2 The DCO will ensure that the Athlete is offered a choice of appropriate equipment for collecting the Sample. If the nature of an Athlete’s disability requires that he/she must use additional or other equipment, as provided for in Appendix B: Modifications for Athletes with Disabilities, the DCO will inspect that equipment to ensure that it will not affect the identity or integrity of the Sample.

D.4.3 The DCO will instruct the Athlete to select a collection vessel.
D.4.4 When the Athlete selects a collection vessel (or any other collection equipment that directly holds the urine Sample) the DCO will instruct the Athlete to check that all seals on the selected equipment are intact and that the equipment has not been tampered with. If the Athlete is not satisfied with the selected equipment, he/she may select another. If the Athlete is not satisfied with any of the equipment available for the selection, this will be recorded by the DCO.

D.4.5 If the DCO does not agree with the Athlete’s opinion that all of the equipment available for the selection is unsatisfactory, the DCO will instruct the Athlete to proceed with the Sample Collection Session. If the DCO agrees with the reasons put forward by the Athlete that all of the equipment available for the selection is unsatisfactory, the DCO will terminate the Sample Collection Session. This will be recorded by the DCO.

D.4.6 The Athlete will retain control of the collection vessel and any Sample provided until the Sample is sealed, unless an Athlete’s disability means that he/she requires assistance, as provided for in Appendix B: Modifications for Athletes with Disabilities. In exceptional circumstances, and where authorised by the Athlete and agreed to by the DCO, additional assistance may be provided to any Athlete during the Sample Collection Session by the Athlete’s representative or the members of the Sample Collection Personnel.

D.4.7 The DCO who witnesses the giving of the Sample will be of the same gender as the Athlete providing the Sample.

D.4.8 The DCO should, where practicable, ensure that the Athlete thoroughly washes his/her hands prior to giving the Sample.

D.4.9 The DCO and Athlete will proceed to an area of privacy to collect a Sample.
D.4.10 The DCO will ensure that he/she has an unobstructed view of the Sample leaving the Athlete’s body and must continue to observe the Sample after it has been given until the Sample is securely sealed. The DCO will record the witnessing in writing. In order to ensure a clear and unobstructed view of the giving of the Sample, the DCO will instruct the Athlete to remove or adjust clothing which restricts the clear view of the Sample being given. Once the Sample has been given, the DCO will also ensure that the Athlete does not pass any additional volume at the time of provision which could have been secured in the collection vessel.

D.4.11 The DCO will verify, in full view of the Athlete, that a Suitable Volume of Urine for Analysis has been provided.

D.4.12 If the volume of urine is insufficient, the DCO will conduct a partial Sample collection procedure, as prescribed in Appendix E: Urine Samples – Insufficient Volume.

D.4.13 The DCO will instruct the Athlete to select a Sample collection kit containing ‘A’ and ‘B’ bottles, in accordance with Rule D.4.4 of Appendix D: Collection of Urine Samples.

D.4.14 Once a Sample collection kit has been selected, the DCO and the Athlete will check that all code numbers match and that this code number is recorded accurately by the DCO.

D.4.15 If the Athlete or DCO finds that the code numbers do not match, the DCO will instruct the Athlete to choose another kit, in accordance with Procedure D.4.4 of Appendix D: Collection of Urine Samples. This will be recorded by the DCO.

D.4.16 The Athlete will pour the minimum Suitable Volume of Urine for Analysis into bottle ‘B’ (to a minimum of 30 mL), then pour the remainder of the urine into bottle ‘A’ (to a minimum of 60 mL). If more than the minimum Suitable Volume of Urine for Analysis has been provided, the DCO will ensure that the Athlete fills bottle ‘A’ to capacity as per the recommendation of the equipment manufacturer. Should there still be urine remaining, the DCO will ensure that the Athlete fills bottle ‘B’ to capacity as per the recommendation of the equipment manufacturer. The DCO will instruct the Athlete to ensure that a small amount of urine is left in the collection vessel, explaining that this is in order to enable the DCO to test the specific gravity of that residual urine, in accordance with Procedure D.4.19.
D.4.17 Urine should only be discarded when both bottle ‘A’ and bottle ‘B’ have been filled to capacity, in accordance with Procedure D.4.16, and after the residual urine has been tested, in accordance with Procedure D.4.19. The Suitable Volume of Urine for Analysis shall be viewed as an absolute minimum.

D.4.18 The Athlete will seal the containers as directed by the DCO. The DCO will check, in full view of the Athlete, that the containers have been properly sealed.

D.4.19 The DCO shall test the residual urine in the collection vessel to determine if the Sample has a Suitable Specific Gravity for Analysis. If the DCO’s reading indicates that the Sample does not have a Suitable Specific Gravity for Analysis, the DCO will follow Appendix G: Urine Samples not meeting the Requirement for Suitable Specific Gravity for Analysis.

D.4.20 The DCO will ensure that the Athlete has been given the option of demanding that any residual urine that will not be sent for analysis is discarded in full view of the Athlete.
APPENDIX E: COLLECTION OF BLOOD SAMPLES

E.1 Objectives
The objective is to collect an Athlete’s blood Sample in a manner that ensures:

a) consistency with relevant principles of internationally recognized standard precautions in healthcare settings so that the health and safety of the Athlete and Sample collection personnel are not compromised;
b) that the Sample is of a quality and quantity that meets the relevant analytical guidelines;
c) that the Sample has not been manipulated, substituted, contaminated or otherwise tampered with in any way;
d) that the Sample is clearly and accurately identified; and
e) that the Sample is securely sealed.

E.2 Scope
The collection of a blood Sample begins with ensuring that the Athlete is informed of the Sample collection requirements and ends with the Sample being properly stored prior to being dispatched for analysis at the WADA accredited laboratory.

E.3 Responsibilities
E.3.1 The DCO is responsible for ensuring that:
   a) each Sample is properly collected, identified and sealed; and
   b) all Samples have been properly stored and dispatched in accordance with the relevant analytical guidelines.

E.3.2 The Blood Collection Officer is responsible for collecting the blood Sample, answering related questions during the blood Sample collection process, and proper disposal of used blood sampling equipment not required for completing the Sample Collection Session.

E.4 Requirements
E.4.1 Procedures involving blood will be consistent with the local standards and regulatory requirements regarding precautions in healthcare settings.

E.4.2 Blood Sample collection equipment will consist of:
   a) a single Sample tube for blood profiling purposes; or
   b) both an ‘A’ and a ‘B’ Sample tube for blood analysis; or
   c) as otherwise specified by the relevant laboratory.

E.4.3 The DCO will ensure that the Athlete is informed of the
requirements of the Sample collection, including any modifications provided for in Appendix B: Modifications for Athletes with Disabilities.

E.4.4 The DCO/Chaperone and Athlete will proceed to the area where the Sample will be provided.

E.4.5 In accordance with the WADA Guidelines for Blood Sample Collection, the DCO will ensure the Athlete is offered comfortable conditions prior to providing a Sample.

E.4.6 The DCO will instruct the Athlete to select the Sample collection kit/s required for collecting the Sample and to check that the equipment selected has not been tampered with and that the seals are intact. If the Athlete is not satisfied with the kit selected, he/she may select another. If the Athlete is not satisfied with any kits, and no others are available, this will be recorded by the DCO.

E.4.7 If the DCO does not agree with the Athlete that all of the available kits are unsatisfactory, the DCO will instruct the Athlete to proceed with the Sample Collection Session. If the DCO agrees with the Athlete that all available kits are unsatisfactory, the DCO will terminate the Sample Collection Session. This will be recorded by the DCO.

E.4.8 When a Sample collection kit has been selected, the DCO and the Athlete will check that all code numbers match and that this code number is recorded accurately by the DCO. If the Athlete or DCO finds that the code numbers do not match, the DCO will instruct the Athlete to select another kit. The DCO will record this.

E.4.9 The Blood Collection Officer will clean the skin with a sterile disinfectant wipe or swab in a location unlikely to adversely affect the Athlete or his/her performance and, if required, apply a tourniquet. The Blood Collection Officer will draw the blood Sample from a superficial vein into the tube. The tourniquet, if applied, will be removed immediately after the venipuncture has been made.

E.4.10 The amount of blood removed will be adequate to satisfy the relevant analytical requirements for the Sample analysis to be performed.
E.4.11 If the amount of blood that can be removed from the Athlete at the first attempt is insufficient, the Blood Collection Officer will repeat the procedure. A maximum of three attempts will be made. Should all attempts fail, the Blood Collection Officer will inform the DCO. The DCO will terminate the collection of the Sample Collection Session and record this and the reasons for termination.

E.4.12 The Blood Collection Officer will apply a dressing to the puncture site/s.

E.4.13 The Blood Collection Officer will dispose of used blood sampling equipment not required for completing the Sample Collection Session in accordance with the required local standards for handling blood.

E.4.14 The Athlete will seal his/her Sample into the Sample collection kit as directed by the DCO. In full view of the Athlete, the DCO will check that the sealing is satisfactory.

E.4.15 The sealed Sample will be stored in a manner that protects its integrity, identity and security prior to transport from the Doping Control Station to the WADA-accredited laboratory.

E.4.16 The WADA Guidelines for Blood Sample Collection shall serve as a further source of information for blood collection and Testing.
APPENDIX F: URINE SAMPLES-INSUFFICIENT VOLUME

F.1 Objective
The objective is to ensure that, where a Suitable Volume of Urine for Analysis is not provided, appropriate procedures are followed.

F.2 Scope
The procedure begins with informing the Athlete that the Sample is not a Suitable Volume of Urine for Analysis and ends with the provision of a Sample of sufficient volume.

F.3 Responsibility
The DCO is responsible for declaring the Sample volume insufficient and for collecting the additional Sample(s) in order to obtain a combined Sample of sufficient volume.

F.4 Requirements

F.4.1 If the Sample collected is of insufficient volume, the DCO will inform the Athlete that a further Sample will be collected in order to meet the Suitable Volume of Urine for Analysis requirements.

F.4.2 The DCO will instruct the Athlete to select partial Sample collection equipment, in accordance with Procedure D.4.4 of Appendix D: Collection of Urine Samples.

F.4.3 The DCO will then instruct the Athlete to open the relevant equipment, pour the insufficient Sample into the container and seal it as directed by the DCO. The DCO will check, in full view of the Athlete, that the container has been properly sealed.

F.4.4 The DCO and the Athlete will check that the equipment code number, the volume and the identity of the insufficient Sample are recorded accurately by the DCO. Either the Athlete or the DCO will retain control of the sealed partial Sample.

F.4.5 While waiting to provide an additional Sample, the Athlete will remain under continuous observation and be given the opportunity to hydrate.

F.4.6 When the Athlete is able to provide an additional Sample, the procedures for collection of the Sample will be repeated, as prescribed in Appendix D: Collection of Urine Samples, until a sufficient volume of urine can be achieved by combining the initial and additional Sample(s).
F.4.7 When the DCO is satisfied that the requirements for Suitable Volume of Urine for Analysis have been met, the DCO and Athlete will check the integrity of the seal(s) on the partial Sample container(s) containing the previously provided insufficient Sample(s). Any irregularity with the integrity of the seal(s) will be recorded by the DCO and investigated according to Appendix A: Investigating a Possible Failure to Comply.

F.4.8 The DCO will then direct the Athlete to break the seal(s) and combine the Samples, ensuring that additional Samples are added sequentially to the first entire Sample collected until, as a minimum, the requirement for Suitable Volume of Urine for Analysis is met.

F.4.9 The DCO and Athlete will then continue with the appropriate sections of Appendix D: Collection of Urine Samples.

F.4.10 The DCO will check the residual urine to ensure that it meets the requirement for suitable specific gravity of urine for analysis.

F.4.11 Urine should only be discarded when both the ‘A’ and ‘B’ containers have been filled to capacity, in accordance with Procedure D.4.16. The Suitable Volume of Urine for Analysis shall be viewed as an absolute minimum.
APPENDIX G: URINE SAMPLES THAT DO NOT MEET THE REQUIREMENT FOR SUITABLE SPECIFIC GRAVITY FOR ANALYSIS

G.1 Objective
To ensure that appropriate procedures are followed if the urine Sample does not meet the requirement for Suitable Specific Gravity for Analysis.

G.2 Scope
The procedure begins with the DCO informing the Athlete that a further Sample is required and ends either with the collection of a Sample that meets the requirements for Suitable Specific Gravity for Analysis, or with the appropriate follow-up action as instructed by the IOC (if required).

G.3 Responsibility
NYOGOC is responsible for establishing procedures to ensure that a suitable Sample is collected. If the original Sample collected does not meet the requirements for Suitable Specific Gravity for Analysis, the DCO will be responsible for collecting additional Samples in accordance with G.4.

G.4 Requirements

G.4.1 The DCO will determine if the Sample does not meet the requirements for Suitable Specific Gravity for Analysis.

G.4.2 The DCO will inform the Athlete that he/she is required to provide a further Sample.

G.4.3 While waiting to provide additional Samples, the Athlete will remain under continuous observation.

G.4.4 The Athlete will be encouraged not to hydrate excessively, since this may delay the production of a suitable Sample.

G.4.5 The Athlete will be instructed to wait at least 30 minutes before providing an additional sample.

G.4.6 If the Athlete cannot wait 30 minutes then the additional sample will be taken sooner, but in this case a further additional sample will be required after a further 30 minutes wait unless there are specific instructions from the IOC.

G.4.7 When the Athlete is able to provide an additional Sample, the DCO will repeat the procedures for collecting the Sample, as prescribed in Appendix D: Collection of Urine Samples.
G.4.8 Given the logistical nature of the Games it would typically be impossible to collect more than two (2) Samples from Athletes during one Doping Control session. As such, the IOC will normally require Athletes to provide one (1) additional Sample in the event the Athlete’s Sample does not meet the requirements for Suitable Specific Gravity for Analysis unless the additional sample was provided less than 30 minutes after the previous sample.

G.4.9 The DCO will record that the Samples collected belong to a single Athlete and the order in which the Samples were provided.

G.4.10 The DCO will then continue with the Sample Collection Session in accordance with appropriate sections of Appendix D: Collection of Urine Samples.

G.4.11 If it is determined that the Athlete’s Samples does not meet the requirement for Suitable Specific Gravity for Analysis, and if the DCO determines that for logistical reasons it is impossible to continue with the Sample Collection Session, the DCO may terminate the Sample Collection Session. In such circumstances, the IOC should be informed immediately, and the decision may be taken to continue the Sample collection process.

G.4.12 All Samples which were collected, irrespective of whether or not they meet the requirement for Suitable Specific Gravity for Analysis, will be sent to the WADA-accredited laboratory by the DCO.

G.4.13 The WADA-accredited laboratory will, in conjunction with the IOC, determine which Samples shall be analysed.
APPENDIX H: SAMPLE COLLECTION PERSONNEL REQUIREMENTS

H.1 Objective
To ensure that Sample Collection Personnel have no conflict of interest and have adequate qualifications and experience to conduct Sample Collection Sessions.

H.2 Scope
The procedure concerning Sample Collection Personnel requirements starts with the development of the necessary competencies and ends with the provision of identifiable accreditation.

H.3 Responsibility
NYOGOC is responsible for all activities defined in this Appendix.

H.4 Requirements–Qualification and Training

H.4.1 NYOGOC will determine the necessary competence and qualification requirements for the positions of DCO, Chaperone and Blood Collection Officer. NYOGOC will develop duty statements for all Sample Collection Personnel that outline their respective responsibilities. As a minimum, these will be that:
   a) Sample Collection Personnel shall not be Minors; and
   b) Blood Collection Officers will have adequate qualifications and the practical skills required to perform blood collection from a vein.

H.4.2 NYOGOC will ensure that members of the Sample Collection Personnel who have an interest in the outcome of the collection or Testing of a Sample from any Athlete who might provide a Sample at a Sample Collection Session are not appointed to that same Sample Collection Session. Sample Collection Personnel are deemed to have an interest in the collection of a Sample if they are:
   a) involved in the planning of the sport for which Testing is being conducted; or
   b) related to, or involved in, the personal affairs of any Athlete who might provide a Sample at that Sample Collection Session.

H.4.3 NYOGOC will ensure that Sample Collection Personnel are adequately qualified and trained to carry out their duties.

H.4.4 The training programme for Blood Collection Officers will, as a minimum, include studies of all relevant requirements of the
Testing process and familiarisation with relevant standard precautions in healthcare settings.

H.4.5 The training programme for DCOs will, as a minimum, include:
a) comprehensive theoretical training in different types of Testing activities relevant to the position of DCO;
b) observation, preferably on-site, of all Sample collection activities related to requirements in these Technical Procedures for Doping Control; and
c) the satisfactory performance of one complete Sample Collection Session on-site under observation by a qualified DCO, or similar. The requirement related to the actual giving of Sample will not be included in the on-site observations.

H.4.6 As a pre-requisite for joining the NYOGOC Anti-Doping Programme as a Doping Control Officer, the individual must already be a certified Doping Control Officer in good standing with a National Anti-Doping Organisation.

H.4.7 The training programme for Chaperones will include studies of all relevant requirements of the Sample collection process.

H.4.8 NYOGOC and/or the National Anti-Doping Organisation will maintain records of education, training, skills and experience.

H.5 Requirements – Accreditation, Re-accreditation and Delegation

H.5.1 NYOGOC will accredit and re-accredit Sample Collection Personnel.

H.5.2 NYOGOC will ensure that Sample Collection Personnel have completed the training programme and are familiar with the requirements in these rules before granting accreditation.

H.5.3 Accreditation will only be valid for the duration of the Olympic Games.

H.5.4 Only members of the Sample Collection Personnel who have accreditation recognised by NYOGOC will be authorised by NYOGOC to conduct Sample collection activities on behalf of the IOC.
H.5.5 DCOs may personally perform any activities involved in the Sample Collection Session, with the exception of blood collection. Alternatively, they may direct a Chaperone to perform specified activities that fall within the scope of the Chaperone's authorised duties.